Annex F - Water Supply Impact Assessment

JOINT-USER COMPLEX AND JOINT-USER GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING AT AREA 29, KWU TUNG NORTH



### JOINT-USER COMPLEX AND JOINT-USER GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING AT AREA 29, KWU TUNG NORTH

### WATER SUPPLY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

08 April 2025

Ref No: RT24431-WSIA-01

Prepared By:



BeeXergy Consulting Limited (BXG)

Phone:	(852) 3568-4701
Address:	Unit 2501, 2503 & 2504,
	25/F, AIA Financial Centre,
	712 Prince Edward Road East
	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Email:	info@beexergy.com



Project:	JOINT-USER COMPLEX AND JOINT-USER GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING AT AREA 29, KWU TUNG NORTH WATER SUPPLY IMPACT ASSESSMENT									
Report No.:	RT24431-WSIA-01									
Revision	Issue Date	Issue Date Description Author Checker Approver								
0	08/04/2025	Submission to TPB	Various	YS	НМ					
	•		•		•					

Prepared By:

Checked by

Sui Hang Yan

Technical Director

Various

Approved by:

**Henry Mak** 

Director

Disclaimer:

- This report is prepared and submitted by Beexergy Consulting Limited with all reasonable skill to the best of our knowledge, incorporating our Terms and Conditions and taking account of the resources devoted to it by agreement with the client.
- We disclaim any responsibility to the client and others in respect of any matters outside the project scope.
- This report is confidential to the client and we accept no responsibility of whatsoever nature to third parties to whom this
  report, or any part thereof, is made known. Any such party relies upon the report at their own risk.



#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTR	ODUCTION1
	1.1	PROJECT SCOPE AND DESCRIPTION1
	1.2	PROJECT LOCATION1
	1.3	DESCRIPTION OF THE SUBJECT SITE AND PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT 1
2	WAT	ER SUPPLY IMPACT ASSESSMENT3
	2.1	SCOPE OF WORK
	2.2	ASSESSMENT CRITERIA, METHODOLOGY AND ASSUMPTIONS
	2.3	HYDRAULIC ASSESSMENT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM7
3	CON	CLUSION



#### **1** INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 PROJECT SCOPE AND DESCRIPTION

The proposed Joint-user Complex ("JUC") and Joint-user General Office Building ("JUB") project is one of the projects under the "single site, multiple use" ("SSMU") initiative as selected by Development Bureau (DEVB) to be taken forward expeditiously at Area 29, Kwu Tung North. The proposed JUC and JUB would provide postal facilities, a sports center, indoor heated swimming pools, a district library, a community hall, a 6-classroom kindergarten, welfare facilities, healthcare facilities and government offices.

The policy objectives of constructing a JUC are to provide more community and public services to residents of the nearby residential developments to be completed in phases starting from 2026 as well as to optimize the use of limited land resources under the SSMU initiative. Apart from that, a JUB is to provide suitable government accommodation to enable efficient delivery of public services. This involves, among others, "meeting Government's needs for general use accommodation through planning and construction of new government office buildings". The JUB would also accommodate government offices to be relocated from the Central Business Districts ("CBDs") and other areas in the territory, thus releasing floor space and land elsewhere for alternative use(s).

BeeXergy Consulting Limited was commissioned by UDP International to conduct a Water Supply Impact Assessment (WSIA) in support of its planning application under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (TPO) for the Proposed Development. Latest architectural drawings and technical information on the Project Site were provided by the Project Architect.

#### **1.2 PROJECT LOCATION**

The Project Site is located in Kwu Tung North. The Site is close to the future Mass Transit Railway Kwu Tung Station which is under construction with target completion date of 2031. The Project site was mostly occupied by the Dills Corner Garden which has been handed over to CEDD to commence site clearance works since the fourth quarter of 2023, and bounded by the existing Castle Peak Road to the south and would be bounded by the future Road L1 to be constructed by CEDD to the north.

#### **1.3 DESCRIPTION OF THE SUBJECT SITE AND PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT**

The site area of the Project Site is about 2.1 hectares, comprised of department offices, ancillary facilities including a postal facilities, a sports center, indoor heated swimming pools,



a district library, a community hall, a 6-classroom kindergarten, welfare facilities, healthcare facilities and government offices. The master layout plan provided by Project Architect is enclosed in **Appendix A**.



#### 2.1 SCOPE OF WORK

The objectives of Water Supply Impact Assessment (WSIA) is to assess whether the capacity of the existing water supply is sufficient to cope with the water demands to be required by the Project Site and to provide appropriate mitigation measures where necessary.

Existing record plan and data from the Water Supplies Department (WSD) is obtained for this WSIA.

#### 2.2 ASSESSMENT CRITERIA, METHODOLOGY AND ASSUMPTIONS

The Departmental Instruction No. 1309 (DI No. 1309) issued by the Water Supplies Department (WSD) and the WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE) were both references for the estimation of water demand and relevant peaking factors used for this assessment. The Project Site's population, daily unit demand and peaking factor for freshwater and flushing water are presented in **Table 2.1** below.

**Table 2.1** Adopted Freshwater and Flushing Water Unit Demand and Peaking Factor for the

 Project Site

Parameter	Value	Justification		
Population				
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	4409 people	The worker density is 25 m <sup>2</sup> per worker as advised by Planning Department.		
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	920 people	The worker density is 25 m <sup>2</sup> per worker as advised by Planning Department.		
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	46 people	The worker density is 25 m <sup>2</sup> per worker as advised by Planning Department.		
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	12 people	The worker density is 25 m <sup>2</sup> per worker as advised by Planning Department.		
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	680 people	The worker density is 25 m <sup>2</sup> per worker as advised by Planning Department.		
Daily Unit Demand for freshwater				



Proposed Development JUB (Office)	0.04 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	0.04 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	0.04 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	0.04 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	0.04 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Daily Unit Demand for flushin	g water	
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	0.07 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	0.05 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	0.07 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	0.07 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	0.07 m³/head/day	Based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
Peaking Factor		
Peaking Factor of Freshwater	3	Based on The Departmental Instruction No. 1309 (DI No. 1309)
Peaking Factor of Flushing water	2	Based on The Departmental Instruction No. 1309 (DI No. 1309)

The results of the water demand calculations for Proposed Development JUB (Office) and Proposed Development JUC are shown in **Appendix B.** The estimation of daily water demand and peak flow of freshwater and flushing water is shown in **Table 2.2**.

Table 2.2 The Estimation of Daily Water Demand and Peak Flow of Freshwater and Flushing



#### water

Туре	Population	Daily Demand	Peaking	Peak Flow					
			Factor						
Freshwater									
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	4409 people	176.4 m³/day	3	529.1 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	920 people	36.8 m³/day	3	110.4 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	46 people	1.8 m³/day	3	5.5 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	12 people	0.5 m³/day	3	1.4 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	680 people	27.2 m³/day	3	81.6 m³/day					
Flushing Water									
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	4409 people	308.6 m³/day	2	617.3 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	920 people	46 m³/day	2	92 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	46 people	3.2 m³/day	2	6.4 m³/day					
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	12 people	0.84 m³/day	2	1.68 m³/day					



Proposed	680 people	47.6 m <sup>3</sup> /day	2	95.2 m³/day
Development JUC				
(Sport Centre)				

From the results in **Table 2.2**, the total daily demand of freshwater and flushing water of the whole Project Site are 483.9 m<sup>3</sup>/day and 406.3 m<sup>3</sup>/day. The total peak flow of freshwater and flushing water of the whole Project Site are 728 m<sup>3</sup>/day and 812.6 m<sup>3</sup>/day respectively.

Fresh water shall be used for firefighting. Based on the WSD's DI No. 1309, the fire-fighting requirement for residential zone is 6000m3/d with discharge pressure of 17m head. The requirements are tabulated in **Table 2.3**.

#### Table 2.2 Fire-fighting Requirement

Items	Demand
Minimum Fresh Water Supply	6000m³/day
Discharge Pressure	17m head



#### 2.3 HYDRAULIC ASSESSMENT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

According to the planned water supply network shown in the CEDD plans, there are 6 connection points to the planned 150 mm diameter fresh water mains and 3 connection points to the planned 100 mm diameter flushing water mains at the north side of Project Site respectively as shown in **Appendix C**.

The Project Site is located within the fresh water supply zone of the Kwu Tung North Fresh Water Service Reservoir. According to information provided by CEDD, the total volumetric capacity of the service reservoir is 34,000 m<sup>3</sup> as shown in **Appendix D**. The checking of the adequacy of the fresh water service reservoir is shown in the **Table 2.3** below. As shown in **Table 2.3**, the sum of existing and proposed demand accounts for 4.28% of the existing fresh water service reservoirs.

The flushing water in the Project Site is supplied by Kwu Tung North Flushing Water Service Reservoir. According to information provided by CEDD, the volumetric capacity of the reservoir is 9,900 m<sup>3</sup> as shown in **Appendix D**. The checking of the adequacy of the flushing water service reservoir is shown in the **Table 2.3** below. As shown in **Table 2.3**, the sum of existing and proposed demand accounts for 8.79% of the flushing water service reservoir.

In view of small volume of water demand, it is unlikely that the (Kwu Tung North Fresh Water Service Reservoir & Fanling North Fresh Water Service Reservoir /Kwu Tung North Flushing Water Service Reservoir) would be overloaded due to the proposed development. It is understood that the service reservoir would have adequate capacity to cater for a minimal increase in water demand from the proposed development.

Fresh Water								
Reservoir	Volume	Proposed	Total	Conversion	Converted	Percentage		
		Demand	Demand	Factor from	Demand			
				DI 1309				
Kwu Tung North	34,000	483.9	483.9	0.75	/362.9 m <sup>3</sup>	1.07%		
Fresh Water	m <sup>3</sup>	m³/day	m³/day					
Service Reservoir								
Flushing Water								
Reservoir	Volume	Proposed	Total	Conversion	Converted	Percentage		
		Demand	Demand	Factor from	Demand			

Table 2.3 Checking of Adequacy of Fresh Water / Flushing Water Service Reservoirs



				DI 1309		
Kwu Tung North	9,900	406.3	406.3	0.64	260.0	2.63%
Flushing Water	m <sup>3</sup>	m³/day	m³/day		m <sup>3</sup> /day	
Service Reservoir						

Details of the internal water supply system for supply of fresh and flushing water will be further developed in the detailed design stage.

To determine the peak flow velocity at extremity of the proposed water supply system, a hydraulic assessment has been conducted, which is presented in **Appendix E**.

For the proposed 150 mm diameter flushing water main, when the minimum flow velocity is 1 m/s, the flow rate of the existing flushing water main is 0.0177 m<sup>3</sup>/s and the peak flow rate is 0.0094 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The peak flow rate accounts for 53% of the proposed 150 mm flushing water main. When the maximum flow velocity is 1.5 m/s, the flow rate of the proposed flushing water main is 0.0256 m<sup>3</sup>/s and the peak flow rate is 0.00940 m<sup>3</sup>/s. The peak flow rate of the Project Site accounts for 35% of the proposed 150 mm flushing water main. It has been determined that the capacity of the proposed 150 mm diameter flushing water main for Project Site could cope with the flushing water demand. Therefore, upgrading works on the existing flushing water main is not anticipated.

According to the requirement stipulated in WSD DI-1309, the minimum residual heads at extremity of system for fresh water and flushing water are 20m and 15m respectively and the minimum discharge pressure for fresh water used for firefighting is 17m. According to information provided by AECOM, the consultant under CEDD for the development of Kwu Tung North and Fanling North New Development Areas (CE19/2019(CE)), the residual head of fresh and flushing water are approximately 50m and 40m respectively in the vicinity of the Project Site. This shows that requirement of residual heads at extremity and of firefighting are satisfied. Therefore, negative impact to the surrounding area from the Project Site is not anticipated.



#### **3 CONCLUSION**

According to the Water Supply Impact Assessment, the total daily demand for fresh water and flushing water for whole Project Site are 483.9 m<sup>3</sup>/day and 406.3 m<sup>3</sup>/day. The total peak demand for fresh water and flushing water for whole Project Site are 728 m<sup>3</sup>/day and 812.6 m<sup>3</sup>/day respectively. For fresh water, the proposed 150 mm fresh water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the fresh water demand of Project Site. For flushing water, the proposed 728 m<sup>3</sup>/day and 812.6 150 mm flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water main have sufficient capacity to cater for the flushing water demand of Project Site.



# APPENDIX A MASTER LAYOUT PLAN OF THE PROJECT SITE



































# APPENDIX B CALCULATIONS OF WATER DEMAND



WATER SUPPLY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

#### Appendix B Calculations of Water Demand

#### DEVELOPMENT OF JOINT-USER COMPLEX AND JOINT-USER GENERAL OFFICE BUILDING AT AREA 29, KWU TUNG NORTH

#### Water Supply Impact Assessment

#### Estimation of Daily Water Demand for the Project Site

Туре	Fresh Water Unit Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /head/day) [1]	Flushing Water Unit Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /head/day) [2]	
Employee	0.04	0.07	

#### Estimated Population for the Proposed Development

	GFA (m²)	Occupancy Density (m2/person)	Estimated Population	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	110222	25	4409	N/A
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	22994	25	920	N/A
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant) Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	1146.9 286.7	25 25	46 12	N/A N/A
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	16991.6	25	680	N/A
Proposed Swimming Pool (6-lane)	N/A	N/A	N/A	393.75
Proposed Swimming Pool (10-lane)	N/A	N/A	N/A	812.5

#### Design Assumption

	Peak Factors of Distribution Mains as per Clause 19, WSD's DI No.1309		
Fresh Water	=	3	
Flushing Water	=	2	

#### Future Water Demands of Joint-User Complex and Joint-User General Office Building at Area 29, Kwu Tung North

		Freshwater			Flushing Water				
	Population	Daily Unit Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /head/day)	Daily Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	Peak Factor	Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	Daily Unit Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /head/day)	Daily Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	Peak Factor	Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /day)
Proposed Development JUB (Office)	4409	0.04	176.36	3	529.08	0.07	308.63	2	617.26
			176.4		529.1		308.6		617.3
Proposed Development JUC (GIC)	920	0.04	36.8	3	110.4	0.05	46	2	92
-			36.8		110.4		46.00		92
Proposed Development JUC (Restaurant)	46	0.04	1.84	3	5.52	0.07	3.22	2	6.44
			1.8		5.5		3.2		6.4
Proposed Development JUC (Shop)	12	0.04	0.48	3	1.44	0.07	0.84	2	1.68
			0.5		1.4		0.84		1.68
Proposed Development JUC (Sport Centre)	680	0.04	27.2	3	81.6	0.07	47.6	2	95.2
			27.2		81.6		47.60		95.2

Sub-total Fresh water Demand (JUB + JUC) (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	242.7
Sub-total Fresh water Demand (Swimming Pool) (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	241.3 Remark: Assume the partial replacement of fresh water for the whole swimming pools 20% of water daily
Total Fresh water Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	483.9
Total Fresh water Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	728.0
Total Flushing water Demand (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	406.3
Total Flushing water Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /day)	=	812.6

#### Remarks

[1] 0.04 m3/head/day based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)

[2] Flushing Water Unit Demand: 0.07 m3/head/day based on WSIA of Agreement No. CE19/2019 (CE)
 [3] The worker density is 25 m2 per worker as advised by Planning Department.

#### Swimming Pool Volume Calculation





# APPENDIX C PLAN FROM CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT



![](_page_34_Picture_1.jpeg)

PROJECT <sub>項目</sub>

DEVELOPMENT OF KWU TUNG NORTH AND FANLING NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS, PHASE 1

### CONTRACT TITLE:

KWU TUNG NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREA, PHASE 1: SITE FORMATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE WORKS

### CLIENT <sup>業主</sup>

![](_page_34_Picture_7.jpeg)

🗲 土木工程拓展署 CEDD Civil Engineering and Development Department

# **CONSULTANT** 工程顧問公司

AECOM Asia Company Ltd. www.aecom.com

## SUB-CONSULTANTS 分判工程顧問公司

### ISSUE/REVISION 修訂

![](_page_34_Figure_13.jpeg)

STATUS <sub>階段</sub>

# DIMENSION UNIT <sub>尺寸單位</sub>

SCALE <sup>比例</sup> A1 1 : 500

METRES

**KEY PLAN** A1 1 : 75000 索引圖

![](_page_34_Figure_19.jpeg)

## PROJECT NO. <sub>項目編</sub>號

# CONTRACT NO. <sup>合約編號</sup>

60335576

ND/2019/01

FRESH WATER MAINS LAYOUT

# SHEET NUMBER 圖紙編號

60335576/C1/C00/1456

SHEET TITLE 圖紙名稱

SHEET 6 OF 19

![](_page_35_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_35_Picture_1.jpeg)

PROJECT <sub>項目</sub>

![](_page_35_Picture_3.jpeg)

### CONTRACT TITLE:

KWU TUNG NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREA, PHASE 1: SITE FORMATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE WORKS

### CLIENT <sub>業主</sub>

![](_page_35_Picture_7.jpeg)

🗲 土木工程拓展署 CEDD Civil Engineering and Development Department

# **CONSULTANT** 工程顧問公司

AECOM Asia Company Ltd. www.aecom.com

## SUB-CONSULTANTS 分判工程顧問公司

## ISSUE/REVISION 修訂

![](_page_35_Figure_13.jpeg)

### STATUS <sub>階段</sub>

SCALE <sup>比例</sup>

# DIMENSION UNIT <sub>尺寸單位</sub>

A1 1 : 500

METRES

**KEY PLAN** A1 1 : 40000 索引圖

![](_page_35_Figure_20.jpeg)

# PROJECT NO. <sub>項目編</sub>號

## CONTRACT NO. <sup>合約編號</sup>

60335576

ND/2019/01

SHEET TITLE 圖紙名稱

FLUSHING WATER MAINS LAYOUT

# SHEET NUMBER 圖紙編號

60335576/C1/C00/1496

SHEET 6 OF 19

![](_page_36_Picture_0.jpeg)

# APPENDIX D PLANS OF SERVICE RESERVOIRS SUPPLYING THE PROJECT SITE

![](_page_37_Figure_0.jpeg)

6/6/2023 PATH: Y:TO\TO\_ND\_2019\_01\Site Sketch\C1\_SK0582A.dg
':\TO\TO\_ND\_2019\_01\Site Sketch\C1\_SK0582A.dg
':\TO\TO\_ND\_2019\_01\Site Sketch\C1\_SK0582A.dg
':\TO\TO\_ND\_2019\_01\Site Sketch\C1\_SK0582A.dg

![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Picture_0.jpeg)

# APPENDIX E HYDRAULIC ASSESSMENT OF PROPOSED WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

Assu	ming 1 m/s flow	of velocit	y of	the water mains for Proj	ect Site		
Hydraulic Review for Proposed 150mm Fresh Water Main				Hydraulic Review for Proposed 150mm Flushing Water Main			
Estimated Fresh Water	483.93	m³/day		Estimated Fresh Water	406.29	m³/day	
Demand	0.0056010417	m³/s		Demand	0.0047024306	m³/s	
Peak factor for distribution main	3			Peak factor for distribution main	2		
Peak Flow rate	0.016803125	m³/s		Peak Flow rate	0.009404861	m³/s	
Size of proposed water main	180	mm		Size of proposed water main	180	mm	
Internal Diameter	150	mm		Internal Diameter	150	mm	
Cross Section Area	0.0176715	m²		Cross Section Area	0.0176715	m²	
Velocity of water main	1	m/s		Velocity of water main	1	m/s	
Flow Rate of water main	0.0176715	m³/s		Flow Rate of water main	0.0176715	m³/s	
Total Flow Rate of water main (2 Proposed 300mm Fresh Water Main)	0.035343	m³/s		The percentage of watermain occupied by the Rezoning Area	53%		
The percentage of watermain occupied by the Rezoning Area	48%						

Minimum Velocity at peak flow rate of each	0.940286361	m/s
pipe		
Compliance Check	Voc	
(>0.9 m/s)	res	

Minimum Velocity at peak flow rate of each pipe	0.910338452	m/s
Compliance Check (>0.9 m/s)	Yes	

#### Assuming 1.5 m/s flow velocity of the water mains for Project Site

Hydraulic Review for Proposed 150mm Fresh Water Main				
Estimated Fresh Water	483.93	m <sup>3</sup> /day		
Demand	0.0056010417	m³/s		
Peak factor for distribution main	3			
Peak Flow rate	0.016803125	m³/s		
Size of proposed water main	180	mm		
Internal Diameter	150	mm		
Cross Section Area	0.0176715	m²		
Velocity of water main	1.5	m/s		
Flow Rate of water main	0.02650725	m³/s		
Total Flow Rate of water main (2 Proposed 300mm Fresh Water Main)	0.0530145	m³/s		
The percentage of watermain occupied by the Rezoning Area	32%			

Hydraulic Review for Proposed 150mm Flushing Water Main			
Estimated Fresh Water	406.29	m³/day	
Demand	0.0047024306	m³/s	
Peak factor for distribution main	2		
Peak Flow rate	0.009404861	m³/s	
Size of proposed water main	180	mm	
Internal Diameter	150	mm	
Cross Section Area	0.0176715	m²	
Velocity of water main	1.5	m/s	
Flow Rate of water main	0.02650725	m³/s	
The percentage of watermain occupied by the Rezoning Area	35%		

Note:

[1] Peak factors for fresh and flushing water main are referred to Departmental Instruction No. 1309 from Water Supplies Department [2] Desirable velocities for hydraulic cheacking is 1 m/s (minimum) and 1.5 m/s (maximum) based on flow velocity limit provided by WSD